

CONCEPT X

Physiological terms with Modern equivalence* .

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Aksimala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of eyes
Aksi-sneha	Ci. 15.19	Eye-smear
Agni	Vi. 6.12	Digestive fire
Acchapitta	Ci. 15.10	Clear digestive juice
Adhahsvasa	Ci. 17.51	Inspiration
Anguliparvasphutana nodes	Vi. 4.7	Ticking sound in finger
Antaragni	Su. 28.3	Internal fire
Annapakta	Ci. 15.38	One which digest food
Apatya	Su. 16.18	Progeny
Apara	Sh. 6.23	Placenta
Apana	Ci. 13.10	Vayu which comes out
Abdhatu	Ci. 22.11	Supporting body-fluid
Abhyavaharanasakti	Vi. 8.120	Power of ingestion
Amlabhava	Ci. 15.10	Acidosis
Asatmya	Sh. 1.127	Unsuitable
Asukha Ayu	Su. 30.24	Unhappy life
Asthi	Su. 28.4	Bone
Ahararasa	Su. 28.4	Essence of food (chyle)
Ahita Ayu	Su. 30.24	Non-beneficial life
Akuncana	Sh. 7.16	Contraction
Atma	Su. 1,48, 56	Self (soul)
Abhyantara mala	Vi. 7.10	Internal excreta
Ayus	Su. 30.22	Life-span
Ayuh-Pramana	Su. 30.25	Measure of Life-span
(Artava) Rakta	Ci. 15.17	Menstrual blood
Artavagamana blood	Ni. 3.13	Appearance of menstrual
Avi	Sh. 8.30	Labor pains
Asyamala	Ni. 2.6	Dirt of mouth
Ahara	Su. 11.35	Food
Aharaprasadakhya	Su. 28.4	Essence of food
Aharasakti	Vi. 8.120	Power of ingestion
Indriya	Su. 8.8	Sensory apparatus
Indriyadravya	Su. 8.9	Basic material of senses
Indriyabuddhi	Su. 8.12	Sense perception
Indriyārtha	Su. 8.11	Sence-objects
Ucchvasa	Su. 18.49	Inspiration
Utsargin	Su. 28.4	Excretion

Utsaha	Su. 18.49	Enthusiasm
Udarya agni	Ci. 15.7, Vi. 1.24(1)	Abdominal fire
<i>Syn.</i> Audarya agni	Vi. 1.24(1)	
Udgara	Su. 18.6	Eructation
Unmesa	Sh. 7.16	Opening of eyes
Upacaya	Su. 20.9	Development
Upasneha	Sh. 6.23	Uction
Upasveda	Sh. 6.23	Heating
Urdhva svasa	Ci. 17.51	Expiration
Usma	Su. 17.116	Heat
Panca usma	Ci. 15.13	Five types of heat (Pitta)
Rtu		Vi. 3.14 Season
(period favorable for		
Ojas	Su. 17.117	conception)
immunity		Factor responsible for
Katubhava	Ci. 15.11	Pungent state
Kanya apatya	Sh. 2.12	Female child
Kapha	Su. 1.57	Factor responsible for
growth		
Karnamala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of ear
Karmasakti	Vi. 8.121	Power of working
Karmendriya	Sh. 1.25	Motor organs
Kayagni	Su. 16.17	Body-fire
Kitta	Su. 28.4	Excreta
Kesa	Ci. 15.19	Hairs
Ksaya	Su. 17.12	Deficiency
Ksavathu	Su. 18.6	Sneezing
Ksut	Su. 7.4	Hunger
Ksudra vata	Ci. 17.34	Minor air
Khamala	Ci. 15.18	Dirt of orifices
Khaidni	Su. 1.48	Akasa etc. (Mahabhutas)
Gatiman	Su. 18.49	Moving
Gamana	Sh. 7.16	Movement
Garbha	Sh. 4.5	Fetus
Garbhajanana	Sh. 3.11	Conception
Garbharasa	Su. 30.10	Nutrient of fetus
Garbhavikrti	Sh. 4.15	Teratological defects
Garbhavikasakrama	Sh. 4.9-24	Order of fetal
development		
Garbhavrdhi	Sh. 6.23	Growth of fetus
Garbha-vairupya	Sh. 4.19	Fetal deformity
Garbhasamudbhava	Sh. 2.4	Formation of fetus
Garbhasariravikrti	Sh. 2.29	Defects in the body of fetus
Garbhakrti	Su. 12.8	Shape of fetus

Garbhasayabijabhaga	Sh. 4.30	Genetic portion of uterus
Garbhasaya- of uterus bijabhagavayava	Sh. 4.30	A part of genetic portion
Garbhodaka	Sh. 8.36	Amniotic fluid
Gaurava	Su. 18.51	Heaviness
Caya	Su. 17.114	Accumulation
Cesta	Su. 17.118	Movement
Chardi	Su. 7.3	Vomiting
Chaya	Vi. 4.7	Lustre
Jaranasakti	Vi. 4.8	Power of digestion
Jara	Su. 16.19	Old age (senility)
Jrmbha	Su. 7.4	Yawning
Jnana	Su. 12.12	Knowledge
Tantra	Su. 12.8	System
Tamas	Su. 1.57	Inertia, darkness
Tvak	Ci. 15.17	Skin
Tvak-sneha	Ci. 15.19	Smear of skin
Darsana	Su. 18.20	Vision
Dardhya	Su. 12.12	Firmness
Dehadhatu body	Su. 16.27	Materials supporting the
Dehaprakrti	Su. 30.25	Body Constitution
Dehagni	Ci. 15.3	Body-fire
Dosa-gati	Su. 17.112	Movement of dosas
Dosaprakrti	Vi. 6.13	Dosic constitution
Dohada during	Vi. 3.14	Longing for certain things
Dhatugati	Su. 18.49	pregnancy
Dhatupakta (agni)	Ci. 15.38	Metabolic process
Sapta Dhatvagni	Ci. 15.15	Metabolic fire
Dhatu-pika	Ci. 8.39	Seven metabolic fires
Dhatuposana	Ci. 8.39	Metabolism
Dhatuprasadasamjnaka	Su. 28.4	Nutrition of tissues
Dhatu-samya	Su. 1.53	Essence of dhatus
Dhatusma heat)	Su. 28.3	Homeostasis
Dharana	Sh. 7.16	Heat of tissues (metabolic
Nabhi-Nadi	Sh. 6.23	Holding
Rasavahini samvahini fluid	Sh. 4.15	Umbilical cord
Nasikamala	Su. 28.4	Vessels carrying nutrient
Nidra	Su. 17.52	Dirt of nose
Nimesa	Sh. 7.16	Sleep
		Closing of eyes

Nisthyuta	In. 9.19	Sputum
Nihsvasa	Su. 18.42	Expiration
Pakti	Su. 18.50	Digestion
Panca vayu	Ci. 14.8, 28.5	Five types of vayu
Para ojas	Su. 30.7	Superior ojas
Pitta	Su. 1.57	Factor responsible for heat
processes		
Pipasa	Su. 7.4	and digestion
Putra-apatya	Sh. 2.12	Thirst
Purisa	Su.18.6	Male progeny
<i>Syn. Vit</i>	Ci. 15.18	Feces
Purusa	Su. 1.123	Living body
Pusti	Su. 16.18	Corpulence
Pumsavana	Sh. 8.19	The rite for procreating
male progeny		
Purana	Vi. 3.42	Filling up
Prakupita	Su. 17.116	Vitiated
Prakrtistha	Su. 18.48	Normal
Prakopa	Su. 17.114	Vitiation
Prakrti	Su. 16.17, Vi. 6.13	Physiological state
Prakrtivarna	Su. 12.11	Normal complexion
Prakrtivikarajnana	Su. 29.7	Science of physiology and
pathology		
Prajanana-mala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of genitals
Prapaka	Ci. 15.9	The primary state of
digestion		
Prabha	Su. 18.50	Brilliance
Prasama	Su. 17.114	Pacification
Prasvasa	Sh. 7.16	Expiration
Prasavakala	Sh. 4.25	Time of parturition
Prasada	Su. 18.50, Vi. 3.24	Essence
Prakrta bija	Ci. 30.125	Normal seed (sperm and
ovum)		
Prana	Su. 17.118	Vital strength
Prana (vayu)	Ci. 15.6	Vayu which goes in
Pranasraya	Ci. 26.4	Seat of vitae
Prerana	Sh. 7.16	Impulsion
Bahya mala	Vi. 7.10	External dirt
Bija	Sh. 2.12	Seed (sperm and ovum)
Bijabhaga	Sh. 3.17	Portion of genetic factor
Bija-Bijabhaga	Sh. 4-31	Portion of the genetic
factor		
Bijasampat	Sh. 3.11	Concerned with seed
		Excellence of seed

Buddhi	Su. 12.12	Intellect
Buddhivaha sira	Ci. 10.58	Intellect-carrying channels
Buddhindriya	Sh. 1.24	Sensory apparatus
Bhautika pakta (agni)	Ci. 15.38	Agni related to Bhutas
Majja	Su. 28.4	Bone marrow
Madhura bhava	Ci. 15.9	Sweet stage
Manah	Su. 1.48	Mind
Manovaha sira	Ci. 10.58	Psychic channels
Mala	Su. 17.117	Excreta
Mamsa	Su. 28.4	Muscle
Margaga Sariradhatu tissue in	Vi. 5.9	Nutrient materials for Passage
Medas	Su. 20.8	Fat
Medha	Su. 18.50	Power of acquisition
Mutra	Su. 18.6	Urine
Maithuna	Su. 7.11	Coitus
Moksa	Su. 18.49	Liberation
Yantra	Su. 12.8	Organ
Yama	Sh. 2.16	Twin
Rakta	Ci. 15.6, Su. 20.8	Blood
<i>Syn. Rudhira</i>	Su. 20.8	
Rakta-styayana	Su. 24.20	Blood-coagulation
Rajas motion	Su. 1.57	Psychic quality related to
Rasa	Su. 20.8	Nutrient fluid
Lasika	Su. 20.8	Lymph
Loma	Ci. 15.19	Body hairs
Lomakupa-mala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of hair follicles
Vayas	Vi. 8.122	Age
Varna	Su. 20.9	Complexion
Vasa	Ci. 14.15	Muscle-fat
Vata	Su. 18.6	Wind
Vata motion	Su. 7.3, 1.57	Factor responsible for
<i>Syn. Vayu</i>		
Vijnana	Su. 29.4	Understanding
Vit-sneha	Ci. 15.19	Fat content of feces
Vivartana	Sh. 8.19	Change (of sex)
Vrddhi	Su. 18.53	Aggravation
Vrsata	Su. 18.51	Virility
Vega	Su. 7.3	Natural urges
Vyadhiksamatva	Su. 28.7	Immunity
Vyadhisaha	Su. 28.7	Immune

Vyana vayu body	Ci. 15.35	Vayu pervading the entire
Vyayama	Su. 6.24	Physical exercise
Vyayamasakti	Vi. 4.8	Power of physical work
Sarira	Su. 1.46	Body
Sarirakleda	Ni. 4.9	Body fluid
Sariraprakrti	Vi. 4.7	Body constitution
Sharirabijabhaga factor relating	Sh. 4.30	Portion of the genetic
		to body
Sarirarasasneha in the	Su. 30.11	Cream of the nutrient fluid
		Body
Sarira-sampad	Vi. 7.3	Excellence of body'
Sarirodaka	Sh. 7.15	Body-fluid
Sukra	Sh. 3.3	Semen
Suddha artava	Ci. 30.226	Normal menstrual blood
Suddha retas	Ci. 30.145	Normal semen
Sonata	Sh. 3.3	Ovum
Sramanihsvasa	Su. 7.4	Breathing after exertion
Slaismika ojas kapha	Sh. 7.15	Ojas of the nature of
Sandha apatyha	Sh. 2.17	Enunch progeny
Samvartamana	Su. 30.10	Circulating
Samhanana	Vi. 8.116	Compactness
Samsthana	Vi. 4.7	Shape
Sattva	Su. 1.46	Psyche
Sattvabala	Vi. 7.3	Psychic strength
Sandhisphutna	Vi. 4.7	Cracking sound in joints
Samana vayu digestion and	Ci. 15.7	Vayu responsible for
		assimilation
Sahaja krmi	Vi. 7.9	Non-pathogenic germs
Satmya	Vi. 8.118	Suitable
Sara	Vi. 8.102	Essence
Singhanaka	Ni. 2.6	Nasal excretion
Sukha ayu	Su. 30.24	Happy life
Stanya	Ni. 3.14	Breast-milk
Strirajas	Ci. 13.32	Ovum
Sthana	Su. 17.112	State of equilibrium
Sthanastha sariradhatu tissues in sites	Vi. 5.9	Nutrient materials for
Sthiratva	Su. 18.51	Stability
Sneha	Su. 18.51	Unctuousness
Svara	Su. 5.61	Voice

Sveda
Hani
Hita ayu

Su. 20.8
Su. 18.53
Su. 30.24

Sweat
Diminution, Loss
Beneficial life